Transformation (रूपांतरण)

Date 06/04/2022
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- He is a good boy. —— Karnal sentence
- He is not a good boy.] Derieved sentence
- He is not a bad boy

It is not impossible
It is possible
It is impossible

- He is so rich as you are.
you are not richer than he.

Active - He eats a mango everyday.
passive - A mango is eaten by him everyday.

- Who knows you there? (तुमको वहाँ कौन जानता है)
Nobody knows you there. (तुमको वहाँ कोई नहीं जानता)

Note:-
- Transformation का अर्थ होता है - रूपांतरण, जिसमें sentences का रूप-स्वरूप बदल दिया जाता है लेकिन उसके अर्थ में कोई परिवर्तन नहीं होता है।
- Transformation में कई topics आते हैं, जिनमें सभी में common चीज 'Inter change' होता है।
- He is a good boy - यह एक Karnal sentence है।
He is not a good boy - यह Derieved sentence हुआ।
लेकिन He is not a bad boy - यह Derieved sent Transformation (दोनों) हुआ।

Degree - अवस्था

'Degrees of comparison'

1) Positive Degree (मूलावस्था)
2) comparative Degree (उत्तरावस्था)
3) superlative Degree (उत्तमावस्था)

Adj/Adv.

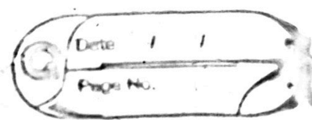
Gradable Adj/Adv.

Nongradable Adj/Adv.

Possitive. comp. sup.
- Rich, Richer, Richest
- Tall, Taller, Tallest
- mighty, mightier, mightiest

possitive comp. sup.
- beautiful, more beautiful, most-"
- Honest, more honest, most honest
- Intelligent, more Intelligent, most Intelligent

Note:-
- Degree 'Adj./Adv.' का होता है। जिनमें कुछ ही Adj./Adv. का Degrees of comparison होता है।
- किसी sentence के अन्त मे Adj मे किसी वस्तु / व्यक्ति मे तुलनात्मक कार्य हुए हो या उस वस्तु / व्यक्ति से किसी कार्य में तुलना हो 'Degrees of comparison' कहलाता है। Degrees of comparison के रुप में ज्यादे तर Adj ही आते हैं। Adv. कम।
- जब किसी हिन्दी वाक्य में Adj. आया हो और वह अपने 'मुलावस्था' मे हो तो वहां 'possitive Degree' नहीं बल्कि possitive form मे होता है।
- Gradable Adj/Adv. - वे Adj/Adv. जो monosyllable का होता हो वे Gradable Adj होते हैं। जिसके अन्त में 'er' को suffix के रुप मे जोड़कर comparative तथा est को जोड़कर superlative Degree बनाया जाता है।



Adj./Adv.

- Gradable Adj./Adv.
  - Regular Adj./Adv.
  - Irregular Adj./Adv.
- Non-gradable Adj./Adv.

Regular Adj./Adv.	Irregular Adj./Adv.
- Rich richer richest	Good, Well – Better – Best
- Fat fatter fattest	Bad, Evil, Ill, Badly – worse – worst
- Poor poorer poorest	Much, Many – more – most
	Little – Less/Lesser – Least etc.

Note:-

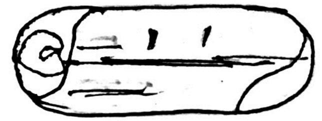
Gradable Adj/Adv. का दो भाग होता है–

① Regular Adj/Adv. ② Irregular Adj/Adv.

Regular Adj/Adv. ऐसे Gradable Adj/Adv. जिनके अन्त में er, est suffix के रूप में जोड़कर क्रमशः ① Comparative Degree तथा superlative Degree बनाया जाता है।

② Irregular Adj/Adv. – इनका रूप positive form के अनुसार नहीं रहता। इसलिए इन्हें रटा जाता है।

Symbol:-



'Degree' की पहचान :-

In English:- अगर अंग्रेजी के sentence में दो as या so — as के बिच में हो।

as ---- as या so ---- as

कोई Adj आये और उससे तुलना का अर्थ निकलता हो तो वहां वह Degree होता है।

eg.. He is as rich as you are.
(तुम उतना धनी हो जितना वह है।)

- She is not so beautiful as you are.
वह उतना सुन्दर नहीं है जितना तुम हो।

Note-
- यहां as — as या so — as के बिच में Adj (rich and beautiful) आया है और इससे तुलना का भाव निकल रहा है। इसलिए यह Degree है।
- सामान्यतः Negative के लिए so — as को ही लिखा जाता है, लेकिन as — as भी लिख सकते हैं, गलत नहीं होगा। लेकिन Affir में हमेशा as — as रहेगा। इसमें so — as नहीं लिखा जाएगा।

- He as well as his brother is guilty of murder. (Non Degree)
- I know you as well as him. (Degree).
- None came to him as long as I was with him. (Nondegree)
- This is as long as that. (degree)

वह आपको उतना पसंद करता है जितना वह मुझे पसंद करता है।
या, वह आपको उतना पसंद करता है जितना मुझे।

He likes you as much as me

He likes me as much as you
वह मुझे उतना पसंद करता है जितना वह तुम्हे पसंद करता है
He likes me as much as you do.
वह मुझे उतना पसंद करता है जितना तुम मुझे पसंद करते हो

- पटना की जलवायु उतनी अच्छी नहीं है जितनी अच्छी राँची की जलवायु है
- पटना की जलवायु उतनी अच्छी नहीं है जितनी राँची की

The climate of patna is not so good as ~~The climate~~ that of Ranchi

Note यहाँ possessive case के चिन्ह of के साथ singular object के साथ that तथा plural objects के साथ those को use किया जाता है।

- राम की कलम उतनी अच्छी नहीं है जितनी श्याम की

① The pen of Ram / Ram's pen is not ~~good~~ so good as that of shyam / shyam's one / shyam's

कलमें

poss Adj ⟶ poss Adj (Much) (uncountable object

- राम की कलम ~~अ~~ उतनी अच्छी नहीं है जितनी श्याम की है।

The pen of Ram is not so good as those of Shyam / Shyam's once

- राम की कलमें उतनी अच्छी नहीं हैं जितनी श्याम की

Pens of Ram are not so good as Shyam's one.

- राम की कलमें उतनी अच्छी नहीं हैं जितनी श्याम की हैं।

The pens of Ram are not so good as Shyam's once.

यह घड़ी उतनी मंहगी नहीं है जितनी आपकी।

This watch is not so costly as yours / your one

आपकी घड़ी उतनी अच्छी नहीं है जितनी यह।

Your watch is not so good as this one.

- वह उतना पी सकता है जितना आप।

He can drink as much as you can

- आप उतना चावल नहीं खाते हैं जितना वह।

You do not eat so much rice as he does.

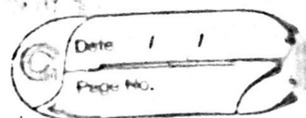
or You do not eat rice so much as ~~as~~ he does.

Countable Noun - many - वह उतनी पुस्तकें नहीं खरीदा जितनी आप

He did not buy so many books (plural) as you did.

or He did not buy books so many as you did.

Note - अगर किसी वाक्य में Adj. न रहे तो countable noun के साथ many तथा uncountable के साथ 'much' लगाकर as as या so - as के बीच use किया जाता है।



Convert the following into English

1. वह उतना खुबसुरत नहीं दिखती है जितना आप।

She does not ~~see / Look at~~ Look so beautiful as you do.

2. मोहन उतना ईमानदार और परिश्रमी नहीं है जितना उसका भाई।

Mohan is not so honest and hard working as his brother is.

3. मेरे दोस्त के पास उतनी पेन्सिलस है जितनी ~~क~~ कलमें हैं।

My friend has as many pencils as pens ~~has~~

or, my friend has pencils as many as pens ~~has~~.

4. श्याम के उतने दोस्त नहीं हैं जितने दुश्मन।

Shyam ~~(s)~~ has not so many friends as enemys

5. ये सभी फुल उतना मधुर नहीं महकते हैं जितना गुलाब।

All these flowers does not ~~sweet~~ smell ~~as~~ so sweet as the rose does.

(1) यह फुल उतना चमकीला और सुन्दर नहीं दिखता है जितना गुलाब।

This flower does not look so brigh and beautiful as the ~~rose does~~ rose is.

(2) श्याम के पास बेचने के लिए उतना चावल नहीं है जितना गेहुँ।

Shyam has not rice to sell so much as wheate. so much rice as

(3) परिक्षा भवन में वह मेरी उतनी सहायता नहीं करता है जितनी आपकी।

He does not help me in the exam-hall so much as you.

(4) प्रधानाध्यापक मुझे उतना पसंद नहीं करते हैं जितना आपको।

The headmaster does not like ~~to~~ me so much as you.

(5) इस विद्यालय में उतने लड़के नहीं हैं जितनी लड़कियाँ

There are not boys in this school so many as girls are.
so many boys as girls

(6) करना उतना आसान नहीं है जितना कहना।

~~It is not~~ To ~~work~~ Do is not so easy as to say.
It is not so easy do as to say

(7) मेरे पिता जी के पास उतना मवेशी नहीं है जितना आप के पास।

My father has not cattles so many as you have.
so many cattle as

(8) सिक्कीम की जलवायु उतनी अच्छी नहीं है, जितनी बिहार की।

The climate of ~~@~~ Sikkim is not so good as that of Bihar

(9) लखनऊ की सड़के उतनी अच्छी नहीं है, जितनी पटना की

The roads of Lucknow are ~~is~~ not so good as that of Patna.

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(10) दक्षिण भारत की नदियाँ उतनी चौड़ी और गहरी नहीं हैं जितनी उत्तर भारत की।

The rivers of ~~west~~ South India are ~~not~~ so wide and deep as those of North India.

(11) अमेरिका का संविधान उतना लचीला नहीं है जितना भारत का।

The constitution of America is not ~~flexible~~ so flexible as ~~the India~~ that of India.

(12) यह गाड़ी उतनी खर्चीली नहीं है जितनी मेरी।

This ~~car~~ car is not so expensive as ~~my~~ mine/my one car.

(13) मेरी घड़ी उतनी महँगी नहीं है जितनी मेरे दोस्त की।

My watch is not so costly as that of my friend.

(14) आपकी दोस्त की कहानी ~~उतनी~~ उतनी रोचक नहीं है जितनी यह।

Your friend's story is not so interesting as this one (is)

(15) प्रधानाध्यापक मुझे उतना पसंद नहीं करते हैं जितना आप।

The headmaster ~~is no~~ does not like to me so much as you do.

(16) परीक्षा में वह मेरी उतनी सहायता नहीं करता है जितना आप।

He does not help me in exam ~~in~~ so much as you ~~are~~ do in exam

Interchange of
Degrees of comparison from positive to comparative:

Positive — He is as tall as you are.
comparative — you are not taller than he

Positive — He runs as fast as you do.
comp — you do not run faster than he does

Positive — He has not so many pens as pencils
comp — He has more pencils than pens

(1) Positive she does not look so beautiful as you do
comp. ~~yo do not look~~
you look more beautiful ~~than~~ she

(2) Positive — Mohan is not so honest and hard working as his brother.
comp :- Mohan's brother is more ~~not~~ honest and hard working than ~~mohan~~ ~~is~~.

(3) Positive — My friend has many pencils as pens
com — My friend has not more pens than pencils.

(4) — Shyam has not so many friends as enemys
— Shyam has more ~~friend~~ enemys than friends.

(5) positive : All these flowers do not smell ~~as~~ so ~~smell~~ sweet as the rose does.
comp — The rose smells ~~sween~~ ~~more~~ sweeter than all these flowers

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(1) Positive - This flower does not look so ~~brite~~ bright and beautiful as the rose.
Comp - The Rose looks ~~more~~ brighter and more beautiful than this flower.

(3) Positive - He does not help me in the exam-hall so much as you.
Comp - He helps you more than me in the exam-hall.

(4) Positive. The headmaster does not like me so much as you.
Comp - The headmaster likes you more than me.

(5) - There are not so many boys as girls in this school.
- There are more girls than boys in this school.

(6) Positive - To do is not ~~as~~ so easy as to say.
Comp - To say is easier than to do.

(7) Positive - My father has not so many cattle as you have.
Comp. You have more cattle than my father has.

(8) Positive - The climate of Sikkim is not so good as that of Bihar.
Comp. The climate of Bihar is better than that of Sikkim.

(9) Positive - The roads of Lucknow are not so good as those of Patna.
Comp - The roads of Patna are better than those of Lucknow.

(9) positive - Shyam has not so much rice ~~to sell~~ as wheate to sell

Comp.- Shyam has more ~~rice to sell~~ wheate than rice to sell

(10) Positive - The rivers of south India are not so wide and deep as those of north ~~North~~ India.

Comp. - The rivers of North India are wider ~~widder~~ and deeper than those of south India.

(11) Positive - the constitution of America is not so flexible as that of India

Comp - The constitution of India is more flexible than that of America.

(12) Positive - This car is not so expensive as my one

Comp - My car is more expensive than this one. / this car

(13) Positive - My watch is not so costly as that of my friend ~~as one~~

Comp - My friend's watch is costlier ~~more costly~~ than ~~that of my~~ mine / my one

(14) - Your friend's story is not so interesting as this one.

Comp - This story is more interesting than that of your friend.

(15) The headmaster does not like me so much as you do

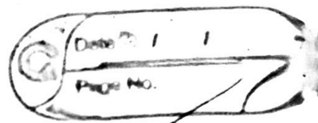
Comp. - You do like me more than the headmaster

(16) positive - He does not help me in exam hall so much as you do.

Comp. you help me more than he in exam-hall.

(16) It is easier to say than to do.

Excellent! 16/04/22



Exercise -47

1. Mohan is not better than he.
2. Geeta is better than she.
3. ~~Rams~~ His brother is not taller than ~~his~~ Ram
4. ~~Sitas~~ Her sister is more beautiful than sita.
5. A king is not more powerful than they.
6. You are duller than I.
7. He is richer than I.
8. A lion is not ~~more~~ stronger than my brother.
9. That book is more useful than this book
10. My sister is not more intelligent than she.
11. ~~Coffee is as tasteful as tea.~~ tea is not more tasteful than coffee.
12. Hindi is not easier than English.
13. Geeta ~~is~~ was more beautiful than that girl.
14. Animals are more useful than birds.
15. I am taller than Mohan.
16. A wise enemy is batter than a foolish friend.
28. ~~Sita~~ Her mother is not more healthy than sita
31. I run faster than he.
32. The dog does not runs faster than the cat.
34. ~~I work more~~ I do not work more than they do.

जब positive में पहला उपवाक्य Affir तथा दूसरा उपवाक्य Neg तब ~~sub के~~ comp में बनाते समय sub को change नहीं किया जाता है

Ex. He runs so fast as you don't.

comp- He runs faster than you do.

35. I do not know you better than ~~she~~ she does.

36 I like you more than she does.

38. I can help you more than she.

41. I would as sooner die than kill an infant

47. That story is more interesting than this one

49. You do not know these wicked boys better than I do

Degrees of comparison

Inter change of degrees of comparison from positive to comparative

positive - Ram and shyam are as good as he is

comp - He is not the better of Ram and shyam

Com - He is not the better of five.

Positive - He is not so hard working as they both are.

Comp - They both are more hard working than he.

Note :- जब positive degree में दो वस्तु / व्यक्ति को किसी एक वस्तु / व्यक्ति से की तुलना की जाती है, तब वहाँ ~~उस~~ उसे comparative मे बदलते समय एक स्थिति बनती है, जब Adjective के पहले the (definite Article) का प्रयोग किया जाता है। तथा than के बदले of को use किया जाता है। इस तरह comparative form में किसी एक person / thing से दो person / thing का तुलना होता है। लेकिन जब comp. में 3 या 3 से अधिक Numeral Adjective use होता है तब भी than के जगह of को ही use किया जाता है।

any other / many other / Don't / All other

(2) जब Comparative Degree में एक thing / person के साथ तीन या तीन से अधिक thing / person की तुलना होती है तब Adj. के पहले The और than के जगह Of को use नहीं किया जाता है। जैसे:-

He is not better than five students.

तथा जब positive degree में एक thing / person के साथ दो thing / person की तुलना कि जाती है तब भी the और of को प्रयोग नहीं किया जाता है।
जैसे:-
~~positive This story is not so interesting as they both~~
Positive - He is not so hardworking as they both are
Comp. - They both are more hardworking than he.

3. जब 'Positive Degree' Affirmative होता है तब Comp. Negative तथा positive Degree के Neg. होने पर Comp. को Affir. में बनाते हैं। लेकिन positive Degree में दो उपवाक्य होते हैं, अगर पहला उपवाक्य Neg हो या दूसरा, sentence Neg. ही होगा। एक साथ दोनों उपवाक्य Neg नहीं हो सकते। जैसे:-

Positive - He runs as fast as you don't.
Comp - You don't run faster than he does.
Positive - No other man in this city is as rich and properous as he.
Comp - He is richer and more prosperous than any other men ~~main~~ in this city.
इस शहर में कोई अन्य व्यक्ति उतना (इतना) धनी और समृद्ध नहीं है जितना वह
- वह इस शहर के अन्य सभी व्यक्तियों से धनी और समृद्ध है

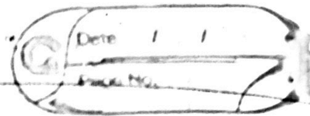
Oxford current English Grammar
Oxford

Positive - No other flower smells as sweet as the rose flower.
comp. - The rose smells sweeter than all other flowers.

Poss. - No other student in my class has as many pencils as pens
comp : All other students in my class have more pens than pencils.
Positi. Very few cities in our country are as big and busy as Kolkata is.
(बहुत कम नहीं के बराबर) comp. Kolkata is bigger and busier than most other cities in our country.
Positive - Very few girls in this ~~neigh~~ neighbourhood look as beautiful as she does.
Comp. She looks more beautiful than most other girls in this neighbourhood.
Positive - Very few men in this village sold as much rice as wheat.
Comp. Most other men in this village sold more wheat than rice.
Note:- ① 'No other' (कोई अन्य नहीं) एक Negative अर्थ वाला word है। इसलिए जब इसका प्रयोग Sub के जगह पर हुआ रहता है तब Positive का वाक्य Affir. रहते हुए भी वह Negative होता है और Comp., Affir में बनाया जाता है, anyother का प्रयोग

Some + noun

much → less
many — fewer



Positive - Some students in this hostel are at ~~lest~~ least as intelligent as he is.
Comp. He is not more intelligent than some other students in this hostel.
Positive - Some boys in this village can run at least ~~to~~ as fast as he.
Comp. He cannot run faster than some other boys in this village.
Positive - Some men in this village are at least as poor as he is.
Comp. Some men in this village are not less poor than he.
Positive - Some men in this village have at least as many cattle as he has.
Comp - Some men in this village have not fewer cattle than he.

Note :-
(1) जब some + noun (कम से कम कुछ) का प्रयोग positive degree में sub. के रूप में हुआ रहता है और उसे comp. में ~~क्या~~ बदलने के लिए some + noun को some other + noun में बदल दिया जाता है। ~~यह~~ इसमें at least को use किया जाता है।
(2) इसे comp दो तरीकों से बनाया जाता है - (i) some other + plural noun का प्रयोग कर (ii) से क्रम में, ~~less का प्रयोग~~ ~~यदि~~ much / uncountable noun के पहले less तथा many के पहले fewer का प्रयोग किया जाता है।

Exercise - 49

Positive
6. No other boy is as good as Shyam.
Comp. Shyam is better than all other boys.
7. Positive - No other English dramatist is as great as Shakespeare.
Comp. Shakespeare is greater than any other English dramatist.
8. Positive - No other seaport in India is as busy as Mumbai.
Comp. The Mumbai is busier than any other seaport in India.
9. Positive. No other ruler in India was as great as the Ashoka.
Comp. The Ashoka was greater than any other ruler in India.
Positive
10. No other book in India is so popular as the Ramayan.
Com - The Ramayan is more popular than any other books in India.
16 Positive. Very few students are as rich as Rajesh.
Comp - Rajesh is richer than most other students.
17 Positive - Very few countries are as hot as Saudi Arabia.
Comp. Saudi Arabia is hotter than most other countries.
18. Very few houses in this town are as good as this one.

18. Positive very few houses in this town are as good as this one
comp- This house is better than most other ~~houses~~ in this town

19. positive - Very few statesmen in India once were so great as pt. Nehru.
comp Pt. Nehru was greater than most other statesmen in India.

20. positive very few flowers are as sweet as the rose.
comp - The rose is sweeter than most other flowers.

23. positive - very few Indian towns are so big as Mumbai.
comp - Mumbai is bigger than most other Indian towns.

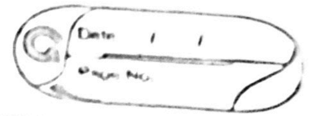
24. pos No other boy in my school is as tall as he.
comp He is taller than ~~ma~~ all other boys in my school.

~~28 England~~

30. Some beans are at least as healthful as meat.
comp meat is not more healthful than some other ~~bo~~ (beans) kinds of beans.
or, some beans are ~~at~~ not less healthful than meat.

31 Some towns in Bihar are at least as busy as Muzaffarpur.
Muzaffarpur is not busier than some other

~~$(a+b)^3 - 3ab(a+b)$~~
~~$(a+b)(a^2+b^2+ab)$~~



towns in Bihar.

~~or, Some towns in Bihar are less busy than Muzaffarpur~~

- Traslate the following into English and them trasform them into comparative degree.

1. विश्व में कोई अन्य चोटी उतनी ऊँची नहीं है, जितनी माउण्ट एवरेस्ट।

Positive- No other ~~top~~ peak in the world is as hight as the Mount Everest.

comp- The Mount Evarest is highter than any other peak in the world.

2. कोई अन्य फुल उतना चमकिला, खुबसुरत और आकर्षक नहीं दिखता है जितना गुलाब।

positi- No other flower looks as bright, beautiful and attractive as the ~~Rose~~ rose does.

comp- The rose looks brighter, more beautiful and more attractive than all other ~~flowers~~

3. उस विद्यालय में बहुत कम छात्रों को परिक्षा से सम्बंधीत उतनी कठिनाइयों का सामना करना पड़ा, जितना मेरे दोस्त को।

Positiv- Very few students in this school ~~would~~ had to face the as many deficulti partening to exam. as my friend.

Comp- my friend had to face more deficultis partening to exam than most ~~an~~other students in this school ~~had to face~~

specious-
specious - छल

4. इस गाँव में बहुत कम व्यक्तियों के पास उतने मवेशी हैं जितने उनके पिता जी के पास थे।

Positive- Very few men have cattle In this village as his father had.

Comp. most other men in this village had more cattle than his father.

5. इस शहर में बहुत कम खिलाड़ी अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय फुटबॉल मैच में उतना गोल किये हैं जितना वह

Positive - Very few International players in this city have scord so goal in football match as he has International.

Comp- most other players in this city have scord in International foot ball match than he

6. इस छात्रावास में बहुत कम छात्रों को रामायण की उतनी पंक्तियाँ कंठस्थ हैं जितनी उसको हैं। उसे हैं।

Positive = Very few students in this hostal have learnt lines of Ramayan by heart as he has.

7. इस छात्रावास में कुछ छात्र वार्षिक परीक्षा की बेहतर तैयारी के लिए कम से कम उतनी पुस्तकें खरीद सकते थे जितनी आप।

Some students in this hostal would have bought of the better prepretion of anual exam at least as many books as you can.

Date / /
Page No.

8. मेरे परिवार में बहुत कम व्यक्ति उतना परिश्रम करते हैं जितना वह।

Positive - Very few men in my family ~~are~~ do work as ~~hard working~~ as he does.

~~very few men in my family work as much as hard as he does.~~

9. इस गाँव में कुछ व्यक्ति कम से कम उतना गेहूँ उपजा सकते हैं जितना आपका दोस्त।

Positive :- Some men in this village can grow at least as much wheate as your friend. ~~can~~

~~Comp~~ :- Some men in this village can grow ~~not~~ less wheate than your ~~friend~~.

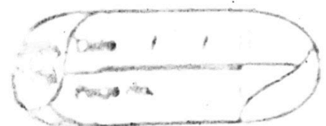
10. इस शहर में बहुत कम व्यक्ति आपको उतनी अच्छी तरह से जानते हैं, जितना मुझे।
some other men

Positive = very few men in this city know you as well as me.

Comp ① most other men in this city know me better than you.

Not ① जब positive को superlative बनाया जाता है तब The + Adj का sup form use किया जाता है लेकिन जब the के पहले कोई Noun possive case में हो तो the को Remove कर सकते हैं।

He has scord make goals in Internation football more than most other players in this city



11. इस गाँव में कुछ मकान कम-से-कम उतने बड़े और विशाल हैं, जितना आपका है।

Positive :- ~~Very few~~ Some buildings in this village are at least as specious and ~~high~~ big large as yours.

Comp. ~~your house~~ some buildings in this village are not less specious and large than yours.

12. कुछ व्यक्ति एक दिन में कम-से-कम उतना कमाते और खर्च करते हैं जितना आप।

Positive :- some men ~~do~~ erls and spend at least as much ~~get money~~ ~~and spend~~ in one day as you do.

Compar. You do not earls and spend ~~more~~ in one day more than some other men.

or, some men do not erls and spend in one day ~~that~~ less ~~than~~ than you.

13. इस गाँव में किसी अन्य व्यक्ति के पास उतना बैल नहीं है जितनी गायें।

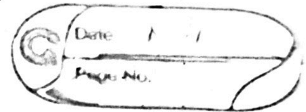
Positive :- No other man ~~have~~ in this village has as many oxen as cows.

Com. All other men in this village has not more open than cows.

14. इस पड़ोस में कुछ लड़कियाँ कम-से-कम उतनी खूबसूरत दिखती हैं जितनी वह।

Posit. Some girls in this ~~neverhood~~ neighbour ~~hood~~ look at least as beautiful as (he) she.

Compr.. She ~~looks~~ does not more beautiful than some other girls in this neighbour hood.



Or, Some girls in this neighbourhood do not look ~~not~~ less beautiful than she.

15. कुछ फूल कम-से-कम उतना मधुर महकते हैं जितना यह।

Positi. Some flowers ~~do~~ smell at least as swit as this one

Comp. This flower does not smell ~~more~~ switer than some other (flowers) onece

Or, Some flowers smell (not) less sweet than this one
does not

Comparative-

(6) He has learnt more lines of Ramayan by heart than most other students in this hostal.

(7) you would not have bought more books for the better prepretion of anual examination than some other students in this hostal.

8. ~~His father~~. He works more than most other men in my family.

9. your friend connot grow more wheate than some other men in this village

10. ~~He~~ Most other men in this city know me bettere than you.

1. विश्व में कोई अन्य चोटी उतनी ऊँची नहीं है जितनी माउण्ट एवरेस्ट।

Positive :- No other peak in the world is as hight as Mount Evarest.

Comp :- Mount Evarest is ~~more~~ highter than all other peaks / any other peak in the world.

2. कोई अन्य फूल उतना चमकीला, खूबसूरत और आकर्षक नहीं दिखता है जितना गुलाब।

Positive :- No other flower looks as bright, beautiful and attractive as rose does.

Comp :- Rose looks ~~more~~ brighter, more beautiful and more attractive than all other flowers.

3. इस विद्यालय में बहुत कम छात्रों को परिक्षा से सम्बंधित उतनी कठिनाइयों का सामना करना पड़ा जितना मेरे दोस्त को।

Positive - Very few students in this school had to face as many deficulties pertaining to examination as my friend.

Comp. My friend had to face more deficulties pertaining to examination than most other students in this school.

4. इस गाँव में बहुत कम व्यक्तियों के पास उतने मवेशी थे जितने उसके पिता जी के पास थे।

Positive. Very few men ~~had~~ in this village had as ~~many~~ cattle as his father (had)

Comp. His father had more cattle than most other men in this village.

5. इस शहर में बहुत कम खिलाड़ी अंतर्राष्ट्रीय फुटबॉल मैच में उतना गोल किये हैं जितना वह।

Positive:- Very few players in this city have scord as many gouls in international footboll match as he has.

Comp:- He has scord more goul in International footboll match than must other players in this city.

6. इस छात्रावास में बहुत कम छात्रों को रामायण की उतनी पंक्तियाँ कंठस्थ हैं जितनी इसको / इसे है।

Positive:- Very few students in this hostal ~~would have bought~~ have learnt as many lines of Ramayan by heart as he has.

Comp. He has learnt more lines of Ramayan by heart than most other students in this hostal.

वार्षिक परिक्षा की

7. इस छात्रावास में कुछ छात्र बेहतर तैयारी के लिए कम से कम उतनी पुस्तके खरीद सकते थे जितनी आप।

Positive:- Some students in this hostal would have bought at least as many books for the better prepration of annual examination as you could.

Comp. You ~~would~~ could not have bought more books for the better prepration of annual examination than some other students in this hostal.

Or, Some students in this hostal ~~would~~ have not bough fewer ~~less~~ books ~~than~~ for the better prepration of annual examination than you could.

8. मेरे परिवार में बहुत कम व्यक्ति इतना मेहनत करते हैं जितना वह।

Positive:- Very few men in my family works as much as he.

Comp: He works more than most other men in my family.

9. इस गाँव में कुछ व्यक्ति कम-से-कम उतना गेहूं उपजा सकते हैं जितना आपका दोस्त।

Positive- Some men in this village can ~~not~~ grow ~~not~~ ~~less~~ ~~wheat~~ ~~less~~ at least as much wheate as your friend ~~can~~

Comp:- Your friend cannot grow more wheate than some other men in this village
Or, Some men in this village cannot grow less wheate than your friend

10. इस शहर में बहुत कम व्यक्ति आपको इतनी अच्छी तरह से जानते है जितना मुझे।

Positive:- Very few men in this city know you as well as me.
Comp:- Most other men in this city know me better than you.

11 इस गाँव में कुछ मकान कम-से-कम उतने बड़े और विशाल हैं, जितना आपका है।

Positive:- Some buildings / houses in this village are at least as specious and ~~and~~ large as yours.
Comp:- Your houses is not more specious and large than some other once in this village.
Or, some buildings in this village are not less specious and large than~~s~~ yours.

12. कुछ व्यक्ति एक दिन में कम-से-कम इतना कमाते और खर्च करते है जितना आप।

Positive- Some men arls and spend in one day at least asmuch as youdo.

Comp:- You don't earls and spend in one day more than some other men.
Or, some men do not arls and spend in one day less than you.

13. इस गाँव में किसी अन्य व्यक्ति के पास उतनी बैल नहीं है जितनी गायें।

Positive. No other man in this village ~~have~~ has as many oxen as cows.

Comp. Any other man in this village has not more cows than oxen.

or, All other men in this village have not ~~more~~ less cows than oxen.

14. इस पड़ोस में कुछ लड़कियाँ कम-से-कम उतनी खूबसूरत दिखती हैं जितनी वह।

Positive: Some girls in this neighbourhood look at least as beautiful as she.

Comp. ~~She ~~did not~~ looks more beautiful than some other girls in this neighbourhoo~~
- She does not look more beautiful than some other girls in this neighbourhood
or, Some girls in this neighbour hood do not look less ~~than~~ beautiful than her

15. कुछ फूल कम-से-कम इतना महकते है, जितना यह।

Positive - Some flowers smell at least as sweet as this one.

comp - this flower ~~smel~~ does not smell sweet than some other ~~p~~ once.

Or, Some flowers ~~smell~~ do not smell less ~~th~~ sweet than this one.

Interchange of degrees of comparison from positive to superlative:

Positive - No other boy in this school is as intelligent as he.

sup - He is the most intelligent of all boys in this school.

Or - He is the most intelligent boy in this school.

Note -

① Positive से superlative degree में उन्हीं वाक्यों को बनाया जाता जिसमें 'No other', 'very few' तथा 'some + noun' का प्रयोग हुआ हो और तुलना में ~~sub~~ दोनों उपवाक्यों का sub. भाग ले रहे हो।

② बनाते समय Adj / Adv. को sup. form में बदलकर उसके पहले 'The' को use किया जाता है तथा than के जगह 'of all' को use किया जाता है। जहाँ of all के बाद Noun को plural रूप में लिखा जाता है।

(3) जब to be क्रिया का प्रयोग full verb के रूप में हुआ हो तब 'of all' को हटाया भी जा सकता है। इसके लिए 'of all' के जगह/बदले कुछ नहीं लिखा जाता बल्कि Noun को singular form में लिखा जाता है। जैसे

- He is the most intelligent of all boys in this school.
(वह इस विद्यालय में सभी लड़कों से तेज है)
- He is the most intelligent boy in this school.
(वह इस विद्यालय में सबसे तेज लड़का है।)

(4) यहाँ of all को Remove कर दिए देने के बाद भी हम देख सकते हैं कि अर्थ में कोई परिवर्तन नहीं हो रहा है।

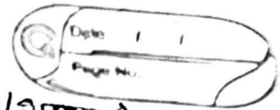
Positive - No other girl in this college sings as sweet as she.
sup - She sings the sweetest of all girls in this college.

अब यहां of all को कभी नहीं हटाया जा सकता, क्योंकि इस वाक्य में to be क्रिया full verb के रूप में प्रयोग नहीं हुआ है। लेकिन

Positive: No other student has as many pens as pencils.
sup - No change.

इस वाक्य में sub का sub से तुलना नहीं हो रही है, बल्कि complement की तुलना हो रही है इसलिए यह Interchangeable नहीं है।

Who → that
which →



(सम्राट /शासक)

Positive :- Very few emperors in ancient India were as great as Akbar was.

Sup - Akbar was one of the greatest emperors in ancient India.

Positive - Very few men in this village are as honest as he is

Sup - He is one of the most honest men in this village.

Positive - Very few students in ~~this~~ the exam hall could have solved as many question of question paper as my friend.

Sup - My friend was one of the students in the exam hall who could have solved the most question of question paper.

Antecedent

Positive - Some cities in our country are at least as busy as Patna is

Sup - Patna is not the busiest of all cities in our country.

or Patna is not the busiest city in our country

Positive - Some boys in this village run at least as fast as he does.

Sup :- He does not run the fastest of all boys in this village.

Exercise - 49

6. Posite :- No other boy is as good as shyam
sup. shyam is the ~~best~~ best of all boys
or, shyam is the best boy

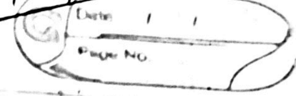
7. Positive. No other English dramatist is as great as shakespeare.
Sup. Shakespeare is the greatest of all English dramatists.
or, shakaspeare is the greatest English dramatist.

8. positive:-
No other seaport in India is as busy as Mumbai.
sup. Mumbai is the busiest of all seaports in India.
or, Mumbal is the busiest seaport in India.

Positive:-
9. No other rular in India was as great as Ashoka.
Sup :- Ashoka was the greatest of all rulars in India.
or, Ashoka was the greatest rular in India

10 Positive. No other book in India is so popular as the Ramayan.
Sup :- The Ramayam is the most popular of all books in India.

iv. The Ramayan is the most popular book in India.



15. ~~Positive: She is more intelligent than most other~~

16. Positive:- very few students are as rich as Rajesh.
sup. Rajesh is one of the richest students.

17. Positive. Very few countries are as hot as Saudi Arabia.
sup. Saudi Arabia is one of the hotest countries.

18. Positive. Very few houses in this town are as good as this one.
sup. - this house is one of the best once in this town.

19. Positive. Very few statesmen in India were so great as Pt. Nehru.
Sup. Pt. Nehru was one of the greatest statesman in India.

20. Positive. Very few flowers are as sweet as the rose.
sup. The rose is one of the sweetest flowers.

Positive.
23. Very few Indian towns are so big as Mumbai
Sup. Mumbai is one of the bigest Indian towns.
24. Positive. No other boy in my school is as tall as he.
Sup. He is the tallest ~~to~~ of all boys in my school.
Or, He is the tallest boys in my school
29. ~~Some boys in the class are not less laborious than Ram.~~
30. Positive. Some beans are at least as healthful as meat.
Sup. Meat is ~~the~~ not ~~one of~~ the most healthful of all ~~bean~~ coins of bean.
31. Positive. Some towns in Bihar are at least as ~~bus~~ busy as Muzaffarpur.
Sup. Muzaffarpur is not the busiest of all towns in Bihar.

30. Or, Meat is not the most healthful coin of bean

31. Or. Muzaffarpur is not the busiest town in Bihar.

Positive से sub में उन्हीं sentence को बदला जाता है जिसमें sub की तुलना दूसरे sub से हो। sub की कोई वस्तु से नहीं। तथा जिसमें No other, some & At least और very few आये हो, उन्हीं को sub में change किया जा सकता है।

Note:

सामान्यतः जब very few वाले

Antecedent - sentences में To be क्रिया को full verb के रूप में प्रयोग किया गया होता है तब sentence को superlative degree में बनाते समय उसे 'One of the' से बना दिया जाता है। लेकिन,

जब To be क्रिया का प्रयोग न होकर main verb का प्रयोग हुआ हो तब one of the के बाद उस वाक्य के noun का Antecedent लिखा जाता है। चूंकि 'very few' एक खतरनाक Negative word है, इसलिए superlative को हमेशा ~~possit~~ Affirmative में बनाया जाता है। Antecedent के बाद अगर उपवाक्य का कोई complement हो तो उसे लिखने के बाद who/which को लिखा जाता है। जब जिसकी तुलना हो रही है वह अगर व्यक्ति या प्राणी है तो 'who' को बाकि अन्य के लिए 'which' को प्रयोग किया जाता है। लेकिन कभी-कभी इन दोनों में यह decision (निर्णय) नहीं हो पाता है। तब 'that' को use कर लिया जाता है। फिर क्रिया लिखने बाद 'the' लिखकर Adj/Adv. का sup. form लिख दिया जाता है, तथा बचे complement को वाक्य के अन्त में रखा जाता है।

Antecedent = plural Noun

1. Positive :- No other peak in the world is as hight as Mount Evarest.

Sup - Mount Evarest the hightest of all peaks in the world.

Or, Mount Evarest the hightest peak in the world.

2. Positive. No other flower looks as bright, beautiful and attractive as rose does.

Sup. Rose looks the brightest, most beautiful and most attractive of all flowers do.

3. Positive :- very few students in this school had to face as many deficulties partaining to examination as my friend.

Sup. My friend ~~had~~ was one of the students in this school who had to face the most deficulties partaining to exam.

4. Positive : very few men in this village had as cattle as his father.

Sup. His father was, the one of men in this village who had the most cattle.

5. Positive. very few players in this city had a scord as many goals in international football match as he ~~had~~.

Sup He was one of the players in this city who had scord the most goals in international footbolls match

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6. Positive:- Very few students in this hostel have learnt as many lines of Ramayan by heart as he ~~has~~.

Sup. He ~~is~~ is one of the students in this hostel who have learnt the most lines of Ramayan by heart.

7. Positive:- Some students in this hostel could have bought at least as many ~~many~~ books for the better prepration of annual examination as you could.

Preparation

Sup. You could not have bought the most books for the better prepration of annual examination of all students in this hostel.

8. Positive:- Very few men in my family work as much as he does.

Sup. He is ~~works~~ one of the men in my family who work the most.

9. Positive:- Some men in this village can grow at least as much wheat as your friend.

Sup:- Your friend cannot grow the most wheat of all men in this village.

X Or. ~~Your friend cannot grow the most wheat man in this village.~~

10. Positive:- very few men in this city know you as well as me.
Sup - No change

11. Positive :- Some houses in this village are at least as spacious and large as yours.
Sup: Your house is ~~the~~ not the most spacious and the largest of all ones in this village.
or, Your house is not the most specious and largest one in this village
12. Positive:- some men earns ~~arts~~ and spend in one day at least as much as you do.
sup. ~~You arts and spend in one day~~
You do not ~~arts~~ earn and spend the most in one day ~~the most~~ of all men
× or, ~~You do not arts and spend in one day the most, man.~~
13. Positive :- No other man in this village has as many oxen as cows.
sup. - No change.

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14. Positive — Some girls in this neighbourhood look at least as beautiful as she does.

Sup. — She ~~look~~ does not look the most beautiful of all girls in this neighbourhood.

15. Positive. Some flowers smell at least as sweet as this one.

Sup. — This flower does not smell the ~~or~~ sweetest of all ones ~~flowers~~ ~~once~~.

Excellent!
02/05/22

Very few students in the exam hall should have solved as many questions of question paper as he.

Sup. ~~He should have solved~~ ~~all of~~ ~~all of students the most questions of question paper who solved~~

He ~~should have~~ was one ~~all~~ of ~~all~~ students in the exam who solved the most questions of question peper

He was one of ~~all~~ the students in the exam hall who should have solved the most questions of question peper

3. Degree of comparison

Interchange of degree of comparison from comparative to positive.

Comparative degree

the higher we go the colder ~~it~~ is

(1) पटना की जलवायु राँची की जलवायु से अच्छी नहीं है
the climate of Patna is not better than that of Ranchi ~~one~~.

(2) मेरा कमरा आपके कमरे से बड़ा है।
My ~~Room~~ room is ~~larger~~ more specious than yours.

(3) वह आपसे गरीब है।
He is poorer than you are.

(4) यह घड़ी आपकी घड़ी से महँगी।
This watch is ~~more costly~~ costlier than yours.

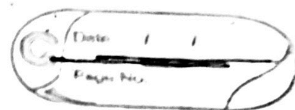
(5) वह मुझसे अधिक सोता है।
He ~~[illegible]~~ sleeps more than I do.

(4) मेरा दोस्त मुझसे अधिक पैसा कमाता है।
My friend earns more money than I do.

(5) इस विद्यालय में लड़कों से अधिक लड़कियाँ है।
There are more ~~studen~~ girls ~~boys~~ than boys ~~girls~~ in this school.

(cont).

comparative degree
Comparative degree



(6) इसके दोस्त से अधिक दुश्मन हैं।

He ~~have~~ has more enemys than friends.

(7) वह मुझसे अधिक तुमको पसंद करता है।

He likes you than ~~I do~~ me.

(8) मेरे पास गेहूँ से अधिक चावल है।

I have more ~~wheat~~ rice than wheat.

(9) मैं तुम्हारे दोस्त से अधिक संतुष्ट हूँ।

~~I am very contented with your friend~~

or, I am ~~by~~ more contented than ~~you are~~ your friend.

(10) वह तुम दोनों से ईमानदार है।

He is the more honest ~~than~~ of you both.

Note:- comparative degree की पहचान -

(1) अगर 'English sentence' में कोई Adj/Adv. का comparative form आया हो तथा than का प्रयोग हुआ हो और इसमें ~~कोई~~ दो उपवाक्य हों जिसमें दो व्यक्ति या दो वस्तु की तुलना हो रही हो, तो वह sentence 'comparative degree' होता है।

(2) यदि हिन्दी के वाक्य में 'से' preposition तुलना के अर्थ में आया हो। और कभी-कभी ऐसा होने पर भी वह comparative degree का sentence नहीं होता। इसके लिए हमें उसे हिन्दी के sentence को English में बदलकर देखना पड़ता है। यदि दोनों में वह comp. degree की पहचान दे, तब वह comp. degree माना जाता है।

- The higher we go the colder it is.

(हम जैसे-जैसे ऊँचाई पर गए वैसे-वैसे ठण्ढी बढ़ती गयी)

- इस वाक्य में भी Adjective, comparative degree में आया है, लेकिन यह comparative degree नहीं है।

मैं तुम से धनी हूँ।

Ex- I am richer than you are.

- यह एक comparative degree है, क्योंकि इसका पहचान हिन्दी और English दोनों सही है। लेकिन बिल्कुल ऐसा ही वाक्य —

मैं तुम से खुश हूँ।

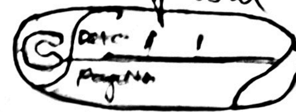
- I am pleased / happy with you.

or, I am happier than you are.

यहाँ अगर हम इस वाक्य को ~~अर्थ~~ ऊपर वाले sense में बनाते हैं तो वह comparative degree नहीं होगा। लेकिन अगर दूसरे तरह से बनाते है तो वह comparative degree तो होगा लेकिन ~~unchag~~ unchangeble होगा। अर्थात् यह Interchangeble नहीं होगा। अतः कुछ ऐसे वाक्य होते है जो पहचान रखते comp. degree नहीं होते या कुछ होते भी हैं तो वे changeble नहीं होते। इसलिए यह इसका केवल एक सामान्य पहचान है।

Exercise - 47.

Interchange of degree of comparison from comparitive to positive.



17. comp. Jack is fatter than Tom.
Positive Tom is not so ~~fatt~~ fat as Jack.
18. comp. You are more intelligent than your brother.
Positive Your brother is not so intelligent as you are
19. comp. Milk is better than tea
positive Tea is not so good ~~better~~ as milk is
20. comp. He is not duller than you
Positive. you are as dul as he is.
21. Comp Something is better than nothing.
positive Anything is not as good as something
22. comp. The pen is mightier than the sword
Positive. The sword is not so mighty as the pen is
23. comp - Lead is heavier than iron.
Positive Iron is not so heavy as lead is
24. comp. - Copper is not more useful than ~~gold~~ Iron
Positive the Gold Iron ~~gold~~ is as useful as copper.
25. Comp. Bread is more useful than gold
positive. Gold is not so useful as bread.
26. Comp. He is not more intelligent than I.
Positive. I am as intelligent as he is.
27. My sister is more intelligen than your sister
- Your sister is not so intelligen as my sister.

29. Comp. The aeroplane flies faster than birds.
Positive. Birds ~~are~~ do not fly ~~also~~ fast as the aeroplane.

30. Comp. My dog ~~is~~ runs faster than your dog.
positive. Your dog does not run so fast as my dog.

33. I know him better than you do.
positive - You do not know him so well as I do

37. Comp. He has more money than wisdom
Positive wisdom has not so much money as he has. He has not so wisdom.

39 Comp. You can't ~~help~~ you run faster than a horse.
Positive. A horse cannot run as fast as you do.

40. He reads more carefully than I.
Positive. I do not read ~~as~~ as carefully as he does.

42. Comp. He can solve the problem more wisely than I can.
positive. I cannot solve the problem ~~as~~ so ~~wise~~ ~~so~~ ~~wisely as He~~ wisely as he can

43 comp. This man has more money than brain
Positive. This man has not so brain as money.

37. comp. He has more money than wisdom
Positive - He has not so wisdom as money.

44. Comp. A live ass is stronger than a dead lion.
Positive: A dead lion is not so strong as a live ass.
45. Comp. — A wise enemy is better than a foolish friend.
Positive - A foolish friend is not so good as a wise enemy.
46. Comp. Good health is more important than riches.
Positive. Riches are not so important as good health.
48. Comp. I have more friends than enemies.
Positive - I have not so enemies as friends.
50. It is easier to preach than to practise.
Positive. It is not so easier to practise as to preach.

Note:

(1) He is senior to me - वह मुझसे बड़ा है।

or, He is older than I = वह मुझसे बड़ा है।

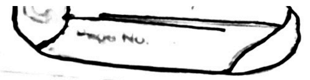
यहाँ दोनों वाक्यों में ~~तुलना~~ तो Sub के साथ तुलना हो रहा है। लेकिन 'He is senior to me' यह वाक्य comparative नहीं है जबकि 'He is older than I' comp. है तथा इनका अर्थ भी अलग - अलग है।

He is senior to me - (वह मुझसे बड़ा है) इस वाक्य में किसी पद (post) इत्यादि में 'बड़ा' का बोध हो रहा है। लेकिन, He is older than I - (वह मुझसे बड़ा है) इस वाक्य में उम्र (आयु) से संबंधित 'बड़ा' का तुलना हो रहा है। ~~सामान्यतः~~

(2) सामान्यतः अंग्रेजी वाक्य के कुछ शब्द होते हैं, जिनके अंत में 'or' आते हैं और वे comparative degree लगते हैं। लेकिन वह comparative degree नहीं होते हैं जैसे Senior, Junior,

(3) I prefer fish to meet.
I like fish more than meet.

यहाँ दोनों का अर्थ same होता है। "मैं मीट से अधिक मछली पसंद करता हूँ।" ~~कर~~ prefer को भी comparative degree में नहीं समझा जाता। इसे भी 'पसंद करना' के अर्थ में प्रयोग किया जाता है। अतः 'I prefer fish to meet' comparative degree नहीं है।



(1) Comp - The climate of Patna is not better than that of Ranchi.
Positive : The climate of Ranchi is as good as that of Patna

(2) Comp - My room is more spacious than yours
Positive :- Your room is not so spacious as ~~my~~ mine. / my one.

(3) Comp - He ~~is~~ poorer than you are.
Positive - You are not so poor as he is.

(4) Comp - ~~The~~ This watch is costlier than yours.
Positive - Your watch is not so costly as this one.

(5) Comp - He ~~spee~~ sleeps more than I do.
Positive :- ~~I sleep do not so sleep as he.~~
I do not sleep so ~~sleep~~ more as he does.

(6) Comp - My friend earls more money than I do
Positive : I do not earl so much money as my friend does.

(7) Comp - There are more girls than boys in this school.
Positive - There are not so boys as girls in this school.

(8) Comp - He has more enemys than friends.
Positive - He has not so many friends as enemys

(9) Comp: He likes you than me.
Positive – ~~He does not me so like as you~~
~~– He does not like so~~
He does not like ~~so~~ me so much as you

(10) Comp. I have more rice than wheat.
positive. I have not so ~~many wheat~~ much wheat as rice.

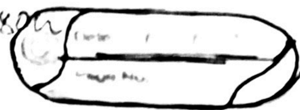
(11) Compa – I am more contented than your friend.
Positive – Your friend ~~do~~ is not so contented as I am.

(12) Comp. He is ~~the most~~ the more honest of you both.
positive You both are not so honest as he is.

– I do not sleep so much as he does
– I do not ~~ear~~ earn money so much as my friend does!
– There are not ~~boys so many as~~ so many boys as girls in this school
– He has not so many friends as enemys.

Degree of comparison

Interchange of degree of comparison from comparative to positive:



comp :- He is stronger than any other boy in my family.

Positive :- No other boy in my family is as strong as he.

comp - she looks more beautiful than all other girls in this neighbourhood

Positive :- No other girls in this neighbourhood looks as beautiful as she.

comp :- All other teachers like you more than me.

post - No other teacher likes me as much as you

comp - Mumbai is larger and busier than most other seaports in India.

Positive - very few seaports in India are as large and busy as Mumbai is.

comp - The rose smells sweeter than most other flowers.

Positive - very few flowers smell as sweet as the rose does.

comp :- He does not labour more than some other students in this hostel.

Positive. Some students in this hostel labour at least as much as he does.

comp :- He is not greater ~~th~~ and more generous than some other leaders in our country.

Positive Some leaders in our country are at least as great and generous as he is.

Comp. He does some boys in this school do not run less fast than he

Positive ~~He runs fast~~ some boys in this school run at least as fast as he does.

Comp.- Some boys have not lost fewer pens than your friend.

Positive- Some boys have lost at least as many pens as your friend has.

Exercise 49

1. Ram is better than ~~other boy~~ any other boy.
~~pos~~ - No other boy is as good as Ram.

2. Mumbai is better than any other city in india.
- No other city in india is as good as Mumbai.

3. The times of India is more powerful than all other newspapers in India.
- No other newspaper is as powerful as the times of India.
- No other newspaper in India is as powerful as the times of India.

4. She is more beautiful than any other girl in my family
- No other girl in my family is as beautiful as She is.

5. Lead is heavier than any other metal.
– No other metal is as heavy as Lead is.

11. She is more intelligent than most other girls.
– very few girls are as intelligent as she is

12. Australia is bigger than most other islands in the world.
– very few islands in the world are as big as Australia is.

13. He is stronger than most other boys in the class.
– very few boys ~~are~~ in the class are as strong as ~~H.~~ he is.

14. Gold is costlier than most other metals.
– very few metals are as costly as Gold is

15. Akbar was greater than most other kings in India.
– Very few kings in India were as great as Akbar ~~was~~.

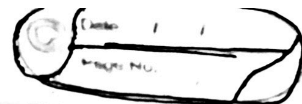
24. This is one of the most interesting books.

25. England is richer than most other countries.
- Very few countries are as rich as England is.

26. Tennyson is not the greatest of all English poets.

27. Ram is not more intelligent than some other boys in my class.
- Some boys in my class are at least as intelligent as Ram is.

28. The rose is not more attractive than some other flowers. at least
- ~~Very few~~ Some flowers are as attractive as the rose.
- Some flowers are at least as attractive as the rose is.



29. Some boys in the class are not less laborious than Ram.
— Some boys in the class are at least as laborious as Ram is.

=> Traslate the fallowing into English and them traslete them into p transform them in to positive degree.

1. माउण्ट एवरेस्ट विश्व में अन्य सभी चोटिओं से ऊँची है।

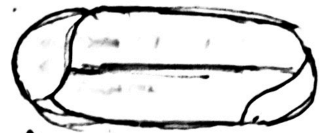
~~The mount everest is higher peak in the world than all other peaks. The Mount Everest in the world is higher than~~

The Mount Evarest is higher than all other peaks in the world.
— No other peak in the world is as high as the mount Evarest.

2. गुलाब अधिकांश अन्य फूलों से आकर्षक और खूबसूरत दिखता है।

~~The~~ Rose looks more ~~beautiful than most other~~ attrective/charming and more beautiful than most other flowers.
— very few flowers looks as attrective and beautiful as the rose does.

prosperous - समृद्ध



3. वार्षिक परीक्षा की बेहतर तैयारी के लिए वह इस छात्रावास में अधिकांश अन्य छात्रों से अधिक अच्छी प्रकाशन की अधिक पुस्तके खरीदा है।

He has brought more books of good publication than most other students in this hostel for better prepration of annual exam.

- very few students in the hostel have brough as many books of good publication for better prepration of annual exam as He has.

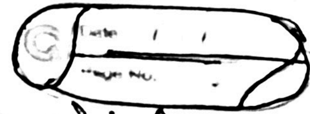
4. एक दिवसीय अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय क्रिकेट मैच में सचिन तेंदुलकर विश्व में अधिकांश खिलाड़ियों से अधिक रन बनाए हैं।

Sachin Tendulakar has scord more Runs than most other players in the world in one day international match.

Sachin Tendulakar has scord more Runs in one day international cricket match than most other players in the world.

- Very few players in the world have scord as many runs in one day international, cricket match as Sachin Tendulakar has.

prosperous.



5. तुम्हारे दोस्त को अधिकांश अन्य लड़कों से अधिक पैसा खर्च करना चाहिए था।

Your friend should have spent more money than most other boys. ~~should~~.

– Very few boys should have spent as much ~~many~~ money as your friend.

6. उसे परीक्षा भवन में अधिकांश अन्य छात्रों से अधिक कठिनाइयों का सामना करना पड़ा होगा।

He would ~~have~~ have to face more difficulties than most other students in the examination hall. in the exam-hall.

– ~~Some~~ Very few students in the would have to face as many difficulties as he.

7. वह इस शहर में कुछ अन्य व्यक्तियों से धनी और समृद्ध नहीं था।

He was not richer and more prosperous than some other men in this city.

– Some men in this city were at least as rich and prosperous as he was.

8. परीक्षा भवन में अधिकांश अन्य शिक्षक मुझसे अधिक आपकी सहायता करते हैं।

Most other ~~very few~~ teachers in exam-hall ~~love~~ help your more than me. in the exam hall.

– Very few teachers help me as much as you in the exam-hall.

9. इस पड़ोस में कुछ व्यक्ति आपसे कम पैसा नहीं कमाते हैं।

Some men in this neighbour hood ~~spend~~ do not earn less ~~more~~ money than you do.

– Some men in this neighbour hood earn at least as (much) money as you do.

10. इस विद्यालय में कुछ छात्र आपसे कम पुस्तकें नहीं खोये हैं।

Some students in this school have not ~~a eaten~~ lost ~~more~~ ~~less~~ fewer books than you ~~do~~ ~~have~~ have

– Some students in this school have ~~lost~~ at least as many books as you have

11. इस दुकान में कुछ घड़ियाँ आपकी घड़ी से कम खुबसुरत नहीं दिखती हैं।

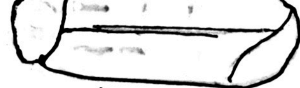
Some watches in this ~~sop~~ shop do not look ~~more~~ less beautiful than yours.

– Some watches in this shop look at least as beautiful as yours / your one

12. इस गाँव में कुछ व्यक्ति आपके दोस्त से कम नहीं पिते हैं।

Some men in this village do not drink ~~win~~ less ~~more~~ win than your friend.

– Some men in this village drink at least as much as your friend does



13. ~~वह परिक्षा~~ कुछ छात्र परिक्षा भवन में आपसे कम सवाल हल नहीं किये हैं।

Some students in exam-hall have not solved fewer questions than you have.

– Some students in exam-hall have solved at least as many questions as you have.

14. अन्य सभी छात्र मुझसे अधिक आपको पसंद करते हैं।

All other students like you more than me.

– No other student likes me as much as you.

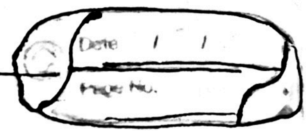
15. अधिकांश मेरे दोस्त को अधिकांश अन्य छात्रों से अधिक कविताएं कंठस्थ हैं।

My friend has ~~more~~ learnt more poems by heart than most other students very few students

– ~~No other students~~ has learnt as ~~more~~ many poems by heart as my friend has.

– Very few students have learnt as many poems by heart as my friend has.

Degree of comparison



Interchange of degree of comparison from comparative to superlative:

com - Mumbai is richer and more prosperous than anyother city in India.

sup - Mumbai is the richest and the most prosporous of all cities in India.

or, ~~sup~~ - Mumbai is the richest and the most prosperous city in India.

Comp - He has more books than all other students in this hostel

Sup - He has ~~than~~ the most books of all students in this hostel.

comp - All other men in this village have more cows than oxen.

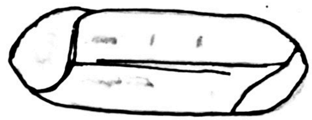
sup - No ~~other~~ change.

comp - America is more powerful and prosperous than most other countries in the world.

sup - America is one of the most powerful and properous countries in the world.

Comp - He is ~~clevever~~ cleverer and stronger than most other men in this village.

Sup - He is one of the cleverest and strongest men in this village.



com. The rose smiller sweeter than most other flowers.
Sup- The rose is one of the flowers that smell the sweetest.
com- He can learn more ~~lines~~ lines of the Ramayan by heard than most other boys in my family.
sup He is one of the boys in my family who can learn the most lines of the Ramayan by heart
com He is not weaker than some other boys in this village.
Sup- He is not the weakest of all boys in this village.
or, He is not the weakest boy in this village.
Comp- She does not sing sweeter than some other girls in this school.
Sup- She does not sing the sweetest of all girls in this school.
Comp - Some boys have not solved fewer questions of question-paper than he.
Sup. He has not solved the most questions of question-paper of all boys.
Com- Some boys do not run less fast than he.
Sup- He does not run the fastest of all boys.

Exercise 49

Date / /
Page No.

(1) Ram is the best of all boys.
(2) Mumbai is the best of all cities in India.
(3) The Times of India is the most powerful of all newspapers in India.
(4) She is ~~no~~ the most beautiful of all girls in my family.
(5) Lead is the heaviest of all metals.
(11) She is one of the ~~the~~ most intelligent ~~of all islands in the world~~ girls.
(12) Austra is one of the biggest ~~of all~~ islands in the world.
(13) He is one of ~~most~~ the strongest ~~of all~~ boys in the class.
(14) Gold is costlier than most other metals.
- Gold is one of the costlest metals.
(15) Akbar was one of the greatest kings in India.
(26) England is one of the richest countries
(27) Ram is not the most intelligent of all boys in my class.
(28) The rose is not the most attractive of all flowers.
(29) Ram ~~does~~ is not ~~labour~~ the most laborious of all boys in the class.

1. comp- The Mount Evarest is higher than all other peaks in the world.
sup- The Mount Evarest is the highest of all peaks in the world.
or, The Mount Evarest is the highest peak in the world.

2. Comp - Rose looks more attractive and more beautiful ~~than~~ than most other flowers.
Sup- Rose is one of flowers who look the most attractive and most beautiful.

3. Comp - He has brought more books of good publication for batter prepration than most other students in this hostel.
sup- He is one of the students in this hostel who has brought the most books of good publication for batter prepration.

4. Comp. Sachin Tendulakar has scord more rans in one day international cricket match than most other players in the world.

Sup- Sachin Tendulkar is one of the players who has scord the most runs in one day international cricket matche (in the world.)

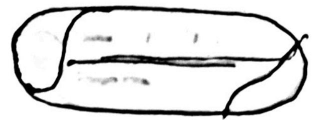
5. Your friend should have spent more money than most other boys.
- Your friend is one of the boys who should have spent the most money.

6. He would have to face more defficulties than most other students in the exam-hall.
- He is one of the students in the exam-hall who would have to face the most defficulties.

7. He was not richer and more prosperous than some other men in this city.
- He was not the richest and most prosperous of all men in this city.

8. Most other teachers help you more than me in the exam-hall
- No change.

Degree



9. Some men in this neighbour hood do not earn less money than you do.
- ~~Some men in this neighbour hood do not earn most money of all you.~~

→ you do not earn the most money of all men in this neighbour hood.

10. Some students in this school have not lost fewer books than you have.
- ~~Some students in this school have not lost the most books of all you.~~

you have not lost the most books of all students in this school.

11. Some watches in this shop do not look less beautiful than yours / your one.
- ~~Some watches in this shop~~ yours do not look the most beautiful of all ~~yours~~ watches in ~~this~~ shop

12. Some men in this village do not drink less than your friend.
- ~~Some men in this village do not drink the most of all your friends.~~
- Your friend do not drink the most of all men in this village

13. Some students in the exam-hall have not solved fewer questions than you have.
- ~~Some students in the exam hall have not solved the most questions of all~~
you have not solved ~~fewer~~ the most question of all students in the exam-hall.

14. All other students like you more than me.
- No change.

15. My friend has learnt more poems by heart than most other students.
- My friend is one of the students who has learnt the most poems by heart.

Ex 49.

21. This is one of the most interesting books.
- Very few books ~~is~~ are as interesting as this one is.

22. She is the best singer of my school.
- No other singer of my school is as good as she is.

26. Tennyson is not the greatest of all English poets.
- Some English poets are at least as great as Tennyson is.

'Degree of comparison'

Larges

'superlative Degree'

- वह ~~मेरे~~ मेरे परिवार मे सभी लड़कों से लम्बा है।

He is the teelest of all boys in my family.

- ~~वह मेरे परिवार मे सभी लड़कों से लम्बा है।~~

He is the tallest boy in my family.

वह मेरे परिवार मे सबसे लम्बा लड़का है।

Convert the following into English

1. माउण्ट एवरेस्ट विश्व मे सबसे ऊँची चोटी है।

The Mount Everest is the highest peak in the world.

2. मुम्बई भारत मे सभी शहरों से बड़ा और व्यस्त है।

Mumbai is the biggest (largest) and busiest of all cities in India.

3. वह इस गाँव मे सभी व्यक्तियों से अधिक गेहूं उपजाता है।

He grows the most wheat of all men in this village.

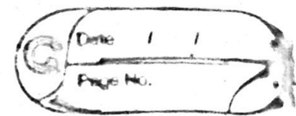
4. वह सभी लड़कों से अधिक परिश्रम करता है।

He works (labour) ~~hard~~ the most of all boys.

5. मेरे मित्र के पास सभी छात्रों से अधिक पुस्तकें हैं।

My friend ~~has~~ has the most books of all students.

generous उदार spacious



6. यह मकान इस पड़ोस में सबसे बड़ा है।

This building / house is the ~~biggest~~ most spacious ~~of all~~ in this neighbourhood

7. वह मेरे परिवार में सभी व्यक्तियों से अधिक नहीं कमाता है।

He do not earn the most of all men in my family.

8. तुम्हारे दोस्त के पास सभी किसानो से अधिक मवेशी नही हैं।

Your friend has not the most cattle of all farmers ~~...~~.

9. यह सभी फूलों से मधुर महकता है।

This smells the ~~most~~ sweetest of all flowers.

10. मुम्बई विश्व के सबसे खुबसूरत शहरों में से एक है।

Mumbai is ~~the~~ one of ~~city in~~ ~~city in the world~~ the most beautiful cities of the world

11. वह मेरे परिवार में उन सदस्यों में से एक है जो सबसे अधिक परिश्रम करते हैं।

He is one of the members in my family who ~~work~~ ~~do the most~~ ~~work~~ work / labour the most

partaining to - से सम्बंधित

12. गुलाब सबसे खूबसूरत दिखने वाले फूलों में से एक है। ~~The Rose is one of the most beautiful~~

~~The Rose is one of the flowers who~~ ~~which look the most beautiful.~~

13. वह उन व्यक्तियों में से एक है जो इस क्षेत्र के विकास के लिए अधिक किये है। (that)

He is one of the men who have ~~do~~ done the most ~~do~~ for develop of this area

14. अकबर प्राचीन भारत के सबसे महान और उदार सम्राटों में से एक थे।

Akbar was one of the greatest and the most generous ~~est~~ emperors of ancient India.

15. यह इस दुकान में सबसे महँगी घड़ियों में एक है

~~The watch is one of the too most~~

This is one of the ~~most~~ costly ~~est~~ watches in this shop.

16. वह उन छात्रों में से एक थे, ~~जो~~ जिन्हे परिक्षा से सम्बंधित सबसे अधिक कठिनाइयों का सामना करना पड़ा।

He was one of the students who ~~should~~ had to face the most defficulties partaining to exam.

17. वह इस शहर में उन लड़कियों में से एक है ~~~~ जिनको सबसे अधिक रामायण की पंक्तियाँ कंठस्थ है। relative pronoun

She is one of the girls in this city who have learnt the most lines of Ramayan by heart.

18. वह सबसे अधिक खाता है।

~~He is the most~~ He eats the most.

Ex-49
32. The Ramayan is one of the most religious epics in India

- very few epics in India are as religious as the Ramayan is.

33. Iron is one of the heaviest of metals

- very ~~very~~ few metals is as heavy as Iron is

Note :- ① जिस हिन्दी वाक्य में सबसे या सभी से आया हो वह हिन्दी वाक्य English में superlative के pattern पर बनेगा

[तुलना के भाव में आया हो]

② हिन्दी वाक्य मे सभी + Noun + से रहने पर 'of all' से बनाया जाता है। तथा 'सबसे' रहने पर 'of all' को हटाकर बनाया जाता है। जैसे

- वह मेरे परिवार में सभी लड़कों से लम्बा है।

He is the ~~most~~ tallest of all boys in my family.

- वह मेरे परिवार में सबसे लम्बा लड़का है।

He is the tallest boy in my family

Degree of comparison

24 may 2022
Tuesday

Interchange of degree of comparison from superlative to positive.

sup - He is the strongest of all boys in my family.
Or, He is the strongest boy in my family.
positive: No other boy in my family is as strong as he.

sup - The rose smells the sweetest of all flowers.
positive - No other flower smells as sweet as the rose.

sup - ~~English~~ England is one of the richest countries in the world.
positive - Very few countries in the world are as rich as England is.

sup - He is one of the men in this village who have the most cows to sell.
positive - Very few men in this village have as money cows to sell as he has.

sup - The rose is one of the flowers which look the most charming.
positive - Very few flowers look as charming as the rose does.

sup - He is not the most honest and hard working of all men.
positive - Some men are ~~not~~ at least as honest and hard working as he is.

Date / /
Page No.

Sup - He did not buy the most books of all boys.
positive - Some boys bought at least as many books as he.

From superlative to positive

Note :- (1) जब English वाक्य (superlative degree) में 'of all + plural noun' आया हो और वह sentence Affirmative हो तो वे सभी वाक्य positive degree में बनाते समय 'No other' को use किया जाता है। या इनमें of all को हटाकर singular Noun का प्रयोग कर बनाया गया हो, No other से बनाया जाता है। इसमें भी sub का स्थान (2) बदलकर तथा positive से Negative कर दिया जाता है, जहाँ No other के बाद आने वाला Noun हमेशा singular number में तथा क्रिया भी singular होती है चाहे sub में singular हो या plural.

(2) जब भी कभी sup में 'one of the' आये हमेशा 'very few' से ही बनाया जाता है। जिसमें sub का स्थान बदलकर, positive से Neg या Neg से positive में बदलकर तथा very few + plural Noun को use किया जाता है।

(3) जब sup में of all का प्रयोग हुआ हो और या छुपा हुआ हो और sentence Negative हो तब some + plural Noun से बनाया जाता है तथा positive में बदलकर तथा sub का स्थान बदलकर

Tuesday 

1. माउंट एवरेस्ट विश्व में सबसे ऊँची चोटी है।

~~The Mount Everest is the highest of all peaks in the world.~~

(Or) The Mount Everest is the highest peak in the world.

- No other peak in the world is as high as the Mount Everest.

2. मुम्बई भारत में सभी शहरों से बड़ा और व्यस्त है

Mumbai is the ~~most~~ largest / biggest and busiest of all cities in India.

- No other city in India is as large / big and busy as Mumbai.

3. वह इस गाँव में सभी व्यक्ति से अधिक गेहूँ उपजाता है।

He grows the most wheat of all men in this village.

- No other man in this village grow as much wheat as he does.

4. वह सभी लड़कों से अधिक परिश्रम करता है।

He works the most of all boys.

- No other boy works as much as he does

5. मेरे दोस्त के पास सभी छात्रों से अधिक पुस्तकें हैं।

My friend ~~have~~ has the most books of all students

- No other ~~b~~ student has as many books as my friend has.

6. यह मकान इस पड़ोस में सबसे बड़ा है।

This house / building is the most spacious in this neighbourhood.
- No other in this neighbourhood is as spacious as this house / building.

7. वह मेरे परिवार में सभी व्यक्तियों से अधिक नहीं कमाता है। ~~नहीं कमाता है~~।

He does not earn the most of all men in my family.
- ~~No other man in my family is~~ Some men in my family earn at least as much as he.

8. तुम्हारे दोस्त के पास सभी किसानों से अधिक मवेशी नहीं हैं।

Your friend has not the most cattle of all farmers.
- Some farmers have at least as many cattles as your friend has.

9. यह सभी फूलों से मधुर महकता है।

This smells the most sweetest of all flowers.
- No other flower smells as ~~best~~ sweet as this ~~does~~ one does.

10. मुम्बई विश्व के सबसे खूबसूरत शहरों में से एक है।

Mumbai is one of the ~~~~ most beautiful cities of the world.

~~Very few~~ cities ~~city is~~

— Very few cities of the world are as beautiful as Mumbai is.

Exercise 48

(1) Ram is the most intelligent boy of my school.

— No other boy of my school is as intelligent as Ram is.

(2) Lead is the heaviest of all metals.

No other metal is as heavy as lead is

(3) 'Abhigyan shakuntalam' is the best drama in sanskrit.

— No other drama in sanskrit is as good as 'Abhigyan shakuntalam' is.

(4) Mumbai is the best city ~~of~~ in India.

— No other city in India is as good as Mumbai is.

(5) The Times of India is the most powerful newspaper in India.

— No other newspaper in India is as ~~much~~ powerful as the Times of India.

6. Iron is the most useful of all metals.
- No other metals is as useful as Iron is.

7. He is the strongest man in my family
- No other man in my family is as strong as he is.

8. Greenland is the largest island in the world.
- No other island in the world is as large as Greenland.

9. Mount Everest is the highest peak of the Himalayas
- No other peak of the Himalayas is as high as Mount Everest is.

10. This is the most beautiful picture
- No other picture is as beautiful as this one.

11. Akbar was one of the greatest kings.
- Very few kings ~~ware~~ were as great as Akbar was.

12. He is one of the most intelligent boys.
- Very few boys are as intelligent as he is

13. Gold is one of the costliest metals.
- Very few metals are as costly as gold is.

14. England is one of the richest countries in the world.
- very few countries in the world are as rich as England is.
15. India is one of the hottest countries
- very few countries are as hott as India is.
16. Ashoka was one of the greatest kings of India.
- very few kings of India, ~~are~~ were as great as Ashoka was.
17. Mahatma Gandhi is one of the greatest men in the world.
- Very few men in the world are as great as Mahatma Gandhi.
18. He is one of ~~the~~ my best friend.
- very few friends of mine are as good as he is.
19. Delhi is one of the biggest towns in India.
- Very few towns in India are as big as Delhi. is.
20. Pt. Nehru was one of the greatest politicians of his time.
- very few politicians of his time were as great as Pt. Nehru was.
21. This is one of the best schools of this town
- very few schools of this town are as good as this one is

22. Shakespeare is the greatest of all English dramatists.
- ~~very few~~ No other English ~~dra~~ dramatist is ~~so~~ as great as Shakespeare.

23. Mohan is one of my strongest enemies.
- Very few enemies of mine are as strong as Mohan is.

24. Patna is one of the biggest towns.
- Very few towns are as big as Patna is.

25. Milton was one of the greatest poets of England.
- Very few poets of England were as great as Milton.

26. Tagore was the best poet of Modern India.
- No other poet of Modern India was as good as Tagore.

27. Tannyson is not the greatest of all poets.
- ~~No~~ Some poets are at least as great as Tannyson is.

28. He is not the most intelligent student of my class.
Some ~~o~~ students of my class are at least as intelligent as he.

29. Wheat is not the most nutritious of all grains.
- Some ~~all~~ grains are at least as nutritious as wheat is.

30. He is not the cleverest of all the boys.
- Some ~~the~~ boys are at least as clever as he is.

10. मुम्बई विश्व के सबसे खूबसूरत शहरों में से एक है।

Mumbai is one of most beautiful cities of the world
- very few cities of the world are as beautiful as Mumbai is.

11. वह मेरे परिवार मे उन सदस्यों में से एक है जो सबसे अधिक परिश्रम करते हैं।

He is one of the ~~boy~~ members in my family who work / labour the most.
- very few members in my family work as much as he does.

12. गुलाब सबसे खूबसूरत दिखने वाले फूलों में से एक है।

~~The~~ Rose is one of the flowers which / that look the most beautiful.
- very few flowers look as beautiful as rose does.

13. वह उन व्यक्तियों में से एक है जो इस क्षेत्र के विकास के लिए अधिक किए हैं।

He is one of the men who have done ~~the~~ the most for ~~this area~~ develop of this area

- very few men have done as much for develop of this area as he has

14. अकबर प्राचीन भारत के सबसे महान और उदार सम्राटों में से एक थे।

Akbar was one of the greatest and the most generous emperors of ancient India.

- very few emperors of ancient India were as great and generous as Akbar was.

15. यह इस दुकान में सबसे महँगी घड़ियों में से एक है

This is one of the costliest watches in this shop

- very few watches in this shop are as costly as this one.

16. वह उन छात्रों में से एक था जिन्हे परीक्षा से सम्बंधित अनेक सबसे अधिक कठिनाइयों का सामना करना पड़ा।

He was one of the students who had to face the most difficulties

partaining to examination.
- Very few students had to face as defficulty partaining to examination as he had.

17. वह इस शहर में इन लड़कियों में से एक है जिनको सबसे अधिक रामायण की पंक्तियाँ कंठस्थ हैं।

She is one of the girls in this city who have learnt the most lines of Ramayan by heart.
- Very few girls in this city have learnt as many lines of Ramayan by heart as she has.

18. वह सबसे अधिक खाता है।

He eats the most.
- No other one eats as much as he.

Degree of comparison

Interchange of degree of comparison from superlative to comparative.
sup - This is the hardest of all questions in this chapter.
Or, This is this hardest question in this chapter.
comp - This is harder than any other question in this chapter.

sup - He runs the slowest of all boys in this village.
Comp - He runs slower than all other boys in this village.
Sup - Gujrat is one of the most properous states in our country.
Comp Gujrat is more properous than most other states in our country.
Sup. He is one of the students in this hostal who have bought the most books of good writers.
Comp. He has bought more books of good writers than most other students in this hostel
Sup - He is not the most labourious of all students in my class.
Comp. He is not more labourious than some other students in my class
or - some students in my class are not less labourious than he.
sup - He has not the most most cars of all men in this city.
Comp - He has not more cars than some other men in this city.
or, Some men in this city have not fewer cars than he has.



~~Ex. 4.9~~ Exercise 49

21. This is one of the most interesting books.
Comp = This is more interesting ~~books~~ than most other books.

22. She is the best singer of my school.
- She is ~~more~~ better than ~~all most~~ other singers of my school.

26. Tennyson is not the greatest of all English poets.
- Tennyson is not ~~more~~ greater than some other English poets.

820. The Ramayan is one of the most religious epics in India.
- The Ramayan is more religious than most other epics in India.

82 Iron is one of the heaviest of metals.
Iron is heavier than most other metals.

or, 26. Some English poets are not less greater than Tennyson is.

Date / /
Page No.

(1) The Mount Everest is the highest peak in the world.
positive - No other peak in the world is as high as Mount Evarest.
com. - The Mount Evarest is more higher than anyother peak in the world.

(2) Mumbai is the largest and busiest of all cities in India.
positive - No other city in India is as large and busy as Mumbai is.
comp - Mumbai is more larger and busier than all other cities in India.

(3) He grows the most wheat of all men in this village.
positive - No other man in this village grows as much wheat as he does.
comp - He grows more wheat than all other men in this village.

(4) He works the most of all boys.
positive - No other boy works as much as he does.
Comp - He works more than all other boys

(5) My friend has the most books of all students
positive - No other student has as many books as my friend has.

Comp-- My friend has more books than all other students

(6) This house is the most specious in this neighbourhood.

positive - No other house ~~specious~~ in this neighbourhood is as spacious as this ~~house~~ one is.

Comp- This house is more specious than any other one in ~~not~~ this neighbourhod.

(7) He does not earn the most of all men in my family.

positive ~~No other man in my family earns.~~

Some men in my family earn at least as much as he does.

Comp. He does not earn more than some other men in my family.

or, Some ~~students~~ men in my family do~~es~~ not earn ~~less~~ than he does.

(8) Your friend has not the most ~~cattle~~ cattle of all farmers.

positive Some farmers have at least as many cattle~~s~~ as your friend has.

comp. Your friend has not more cattle than some other farmers have.

or, Some farmers have not (less) fewer cattle than your friend has.

Date / / Page No.

(9) This smells the ~~most~~ sweetest of all flowers.
positive - No other flower smells as sweet as this one does.
comp: this smells ~~more~~ sweeter than ~~as~~ all other flowers.

(10) Mumbai is one of the most beautiful ~~city~~ cities of the world.
positive - very few cities of the world are as beautiful as Mumbai is.
Comp - Mumbai is more beautiful than most other cities of the world.

(11) He is one of the members in my family who works the most.
positive very few members in my family work as much as he does.
Comp ~~He is more~~ He works more than most other members in my family.

(12) Rose is one of the flowers which looks the most beautiful..
positive very few flowers look as beautiful as rose does.
Comp The Rose looks more beautiful than most other flowers.

(13) He is one of the men who have done the most for ~~develop~~ the progress of this area.

positive - Very few men have done as much for ~~develop~~ the progress of this area as he has.

Com - He ~~is~~ has done more for ~~develop~~ the progress of this area than most of other men.

(14) ~~अकबर प्राचीन भारत के~~

Akbar was one of the greatest and the most generous emperors of ancient India

pos - very few ~~emperors~~ emperors of anciant India were as great and generous as Akbar was,

Com - Akbar was ~~more~~ greater and more generous ~~a~~ than most of other emperors of ancient India

(15) This is one of the costliest watches in this shop

positive - very few watches in this shop are as costly as this one is

Com - this is ~~mo~~ costlier than ~~a~~ most other watches in this shop.

(16) He was one of the students who had to face the most defficulties.

positive → portaining to exam.

very few students have to face as many defficulties partaining to exam as he has.

Com. He had to face more defficulties partaineing to exam than most other students.

(17) She is one of the girls in this city who have learnt the most lines of the Ramayan by heart.

Positive - very few girls in this city have learnt as many lines of the Ramayan by heart, as, she has.

Comp She has learnt more lines of the Ramayan by heart than most other girls in this city.

(18) He eats the most.

pos No other one eats as much as he.

Com. He eats more than any other of all other ones

Admirable!
27/08/22
(excellent)

Exercise 48

Exercise 48

1. Ram is the most intelligent boy of my school.

~~No other boy of my school is more intelligent than~~

— Ram is more intelligent than any other boy of my school.

2. Lead is the heaviest of all metals.

— Lead is ~~no~~ heavier than all other metals.

3. 'Abhigyan Shakuntalam' is the best drama in Sanskrit.

— 'Abhigyan Shakuntalam' is a better than any other drama in Sanskrit.

4. Mumbai is the best city in India.

— Mumbai is better than any other city in India.

5. The Times of India is the most powerful newspaper in India.

— The Times of India is more powerful ~~news~~ than all other newspapers in India.

6. Iron is the most useful of all metals.

— Iron is more useful than all other metals.

7. He is the strongest man in my family.

— He is stronger than any other man in my family.

8. ~~Greenland is the largest man in my family~~

8. Greenland is the largest island in the ~~lan~~ world.

- Greenland is larger than any other island in the world.

9. Mount Everest is the highest peak of the Himalayas.

- Mount Everest is higher ~~peak of~~ than all other peaks of the Himalayas.

10. This is the most beautiful picture.

- This is more beautiful ~~picture~~ than any other picture.

11. Akbar was one of the greatest kings.

- Akbar was greater than most other kings.

12. He is one of ~~the greatest king.~~ the most intelligent boys.

- He is more intelligent than most other boys.

13. Gold is one of the costliest metals.

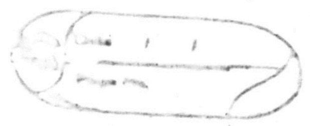
- Gold is ~~so~~ costlier than most other metals

14. England is one of the richest countries in the world.

- England is ~~more~~ richer ~~countries~~ than most other countries in the world.

15. India is one of the hottest countries.

- India is ~~so~~ hotter than most other countries



16. Ashoka was one of the greatest kings of India.
- Ashoka was greater than most other kings of India.

17. Mahatma Gandhi is one of the greatest ~~kings~~ man of India.
- Mahatma Gandhi is greater than most other ~~kings~~ men of India.

18. He is one of my best friends.
- He is better than most other friends of mine.

19. Delhi is one of the biggest towns in India.
- Delhi is bigger than most other towns in India.

20. Pt. Nehru was one of the greatest politicians of this time.
- Pt. Nehru was greater than most other politicians of this time.

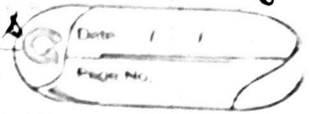
21. This is one of the best schools of this town.
- This is better than most other schools of this town.

22. Shakespeare is the greatest of all English dramatists.
- Shakespeare is greater than most other English dramatists.

23. Mohan is one of my strongest enemies.
— Mohan is stronger than most other enemies of mine.
24. Patna is one of the biggest towns.
— Patna is bigger than most other towns.
25. Milton was one of the greatest poets of England.
— Milton was greater ~~poets~~ than most other poets of England.
26. Tagore was the best poet of modern India.
— Tagore was better ~~po~~ than most other poets of modern India.
27. Tennyson is not the greatest of all poets.
— Tennyson is not ~~the~~ greater than some other poets.
28. He is not the most intelligent student of my class.
— He is not ~~a~~ more intelligent than some other students of my class.
29. Wheat is not the most nutritious of all grains.
— Wheat is not more nutritious ~~of~~ than some other grains.
30. He is not the cleverest of all the boys.
— He is not cleverer than most other boys.

positive degree . comparative degree superlative degree

Do change in other two degrees



1. New York is the greatest seaport in the world.
- New York is greater than any other seaport in the world.
- New York is greater than all other seaports in the world.
- No other seaport in the world is as great as New York.
- New York is the greatest of all seaports in the world.

2. Milton is the greatest English poet.
- Milton is greater than all other English poets.
- Milton is greater than any other English poet.
- No other English poet is as great as Milton.

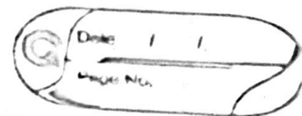
3. Greenland is the largest island in the world.
- Greenland is the largest of all islands in the world.
- No other island in the world is as large as Greenland
- Greenland is larger than all other islands in the world.
- Greenland is larger than any other island in the world.

Exercise - 50

28-05-2022
saturday

1. You are not stronger than I am.
2. Birds do not fly ~~aso~~ fast as the aeroplane does
3. Hindi is not so easy as English is.
4. My sister is more beautiful than she is
5. I can run as fast as you can.
6. Milk is not so sweet as ~~Ho~~ honey is.
7. Mohan is as intelligent as Sohan is.
8. Gold is not ~~more~~ heavy heavier than Platinum
9. Ganesh is ~~more~~ abler than Manoj.
10. ~~Brain~~ He has not so much brain as money.
11. The dog can run faster than the cat.
12. I do not do it as carefully as he does.
13. You do not know him as ~~good~~ well as I do
14. You do not know me better than she does
15. I know him as ~~good~~ well as you do.
16. I would sooner die than tell a lie.
17. The elder is not so clever as the younger brother
18. ~~London is not bigger as big as~~
No other in London is as big as this church.
19. No other flower is as beautiful as the rose is.
20. My brother is the most honest of all men. / man.





21. No other town in India is as big as Mumbai is.
22. No other metal is as heavy as lead.
23. Shakespeare is the greatest English dramatist.
24. No other metal is as heavy as lead.
25. ~~No change~~ The prince is taller than the princess
26. ~~No change~~ Shakespeare was ~~as~~ not greater than Kalidas
27. No other dramatist in India is was as great as Kalidas.
28. ~~No~~ Raja is better ~~sing~~ than any other singer in the school. / all other singers.
29. Ashoka was ~~the greatest one of the~~ greater than most other rulers of India
30. Akbar was greater than most other kings.
31. Milton was one of the greatest poets of England.
32. ~~India towns No other In~~
Very few Indian towns are as big as Chennai is.
33. Australia is bigger than most other island in the world.
34. India is one of the best countries in the world.
35. It is not so easy to practise as to preach.
36. Very few girls of my school are as intelligent as she is.

37. The rose is sweeter than any other flower

38. walking is ~~roto~~ the ~~most healthy~~ heathier exercise

39. He is greater than I am.

40. A dead lion is ~~not~~ ~~aso~~ strong as a live ass is.

41. My father is ~~as lear~~ more learned than I am.

42. Tennyson was ~~not~~ not ~~the~~ greater than ~~all~~ ~~all other poest~~ some other poets.

43. Ravi is not ~~more~~ stronger than some other boys in my school.

44. Meat is not the ~~leastest of~~ most nutritious of all beans of coins of beans

45. Some flowers ~~is~~ are at least as attractive as the rose

46. Some girls in my school are ~~as~~ ~~much~~ at lest as beautiful as she is.

47. The wheat is not the most nutritious of all grain. ~~or~~

48. I would sooner die than cheat my mother. I would sooner die

49. You are not ~~as somuch old as I~~ so ~~much~~ very old in age as in mind

50. ~~Mahatma Gandhi was never born~~

~~Mahatma Gandhi was as noble man as a born~~

as noble as Mahatma Gandhi a man was never born.

4. The Times of India is the most powerful newspaper in India.
- The Times of India is the most powerful of all newspapers in India.
- The Times of India is more powerful than any other newspaper in India.
- The Times of India is more powerful than all other newspapers in India.
- No other newspaper in ~~as~~ India is as powerful as The Time of India.

5. The lion is the most ferocious of all animals.
- The lion is the most ferocious animal.
- The lion is more ferocious than any other animal.
- The lion is more ferocious than all other animals.
- No other animal is as ferocious as the lion.

6. Ashoka was one of the greatest rulers of India.
- Ashoka was greater than most other rulers of India.
- ~~Ashoka was~~ Very few rulers of India were as great as Ashoka was.

7. Gold is one of the costliest metals.
- Gold is costlier than most other metals.
- Very few metals are as costly as gold.

Vikash Pandey

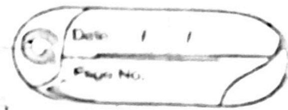
Ex —

8. England is one of the richest countries in the world.
- England is richer ~~countrie~~ than most other countries in the world.
- Very few countries in the world are as rich as England.

9. The Tajmahal is one of the most beautiful buildings.
- The Tajmahal is more beautiful than most other buildings.
- Very few buildings are as beautiful as the Tajmahal.

10. The ~~king~~ Kashmir Valley is one of the most beautiful places on the earth.
- The Kashmir Valley is more beautiful than most other places on the earth.
- very very places on the earth are as beautiful as ~~the~~ Kashmir valley

Degrees of Comparison



Positive	comparative	superlative
- Little	Less/ Lesser	Least
- few	fewer	fewest

वह उतना कम धनी नहीं है, जितना तुम।

He is not so little rich as you are

com - you are less rich than he.

= He did not buy so few books as I

- I buy fewer books than he.

sup - He is not the least hard working of all ~~men~~ boys

pos - some boys are at least as little hard working as he is.

Comp - He is not less hard working than ~~most~~ some other boys.

or - Some boys are not more hard working than he.

sup He is not the strongest boy.

pos - Some boys are at least as strong as he.

com He is not stronger than some other boy

or Some other boys are not less strong than he.

use of Modifier in Degree of Comparison.

- No other girl in this city looks as beautiful as she.

No other girl in this city looks as very beautiful as she

Comp- She looks much more beautiful than any other girl in this city.

Sup- She looks the very / much the most beautiful of all girls in this city.

- He has bought ~~much the~~ the very fewest toys of all boys.
= No other boy has bought as very few toys as he.
- He has bought much fewer toys than all other boys.

Note:- Modifier :- जब हिन्दी वाक्य (Degree) में 'Adj' के पहले अधिक, बहुत ज्यादा आदि शब्द आते हैं या 'कम में' आते हैं तो उन्हे 'मोडिफायर' समझा जाता है। जैसे:-
कोई अन्य लड़की उससे सुन्दर नहीं है।
- कोई अन्य लड़की उससे अधिक सुन्दर नहीं है।